

## Vocabulary

Choose the best term from the box to complete the sentence.

- 1. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is a statement that two mathematical expressions are equal. (p. 421)
- 2. Adding 5 and subtracting 5 are \_\_\_\_\_\_(

## Vocabulary equation inverse operations solution of an equation

## **Concepts and Skills**

Write an equation for the word sentence. (6.EE.B.7)

- 3. The sum of a number and 4.5 is 8.2.
- 4. Three times the cost is \$24.

Determine whether the given value of the variable is a solution of the equation. (6.EE.B.5)

**5.** 
$$x - 24 = 58$$
;  $x = 82$ 

**6.** 
$$\frac{1}{3}c = \frac{3}{8}$$
;  $c = \frac{3}{4}$ 

Solve the equation, and check the solution. (6.EE.B.7)

7. 
$$a + 2.4 = 7.8$$

**8.** 
$$b - \frac{1}{4} = 3\frac{1}{2}$$

**9.** 
$$3x = 27$$

**10.** 
$$\frac{1}{3}s = \frac{1}{5}$$

**11.** 
$$\frac{t}{4} = 16$$

**12.** 
$$\frac{w}{7} = 0.3$$

**14.** Aaron wants to buy a bicycle that costs \$128. So far, he has saved \$56. The equation a + 56 = 128 can be used to find the amount a in dollars that Aaron still needs to save. What is the solution of the equation? (6.EE.B.7)

**15.** Write and solve an equation to find the price p in dollars of one gallon of gasoline. (6.EE.B.7)

**16.** Crystal is picking blueberries. So far, she has filled  $\frac{2}{3}$  of her basket, and the blueberries weigh  $\frac{3}{4}$  pound. The equation  $\frac{2}{3}w = \frac{3}{4}$  can be used to estimate the weight w in pounds of the blueberries when the basket is full. About how much will the blueberries in Crystal's basket weigh when it is full? (6.EE.B.7)